History of Science 200 Methods of Research in the History of Science Professor Everett Mendelsohn two back: box emendels@fas.harvard.edu Fall 2002

Course Outline

Identifying the History of Science Week 1 17 Sept

Historical Objectivity/The Objective of History? Week 2

Peter Novick, That Noble Dream: The Objectivity Question and the American 24 Sept Historical Profession (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1988).

Part I, Objectivity Enthroned Chaps. 1-4

Part II, Objectivity Besieged

Chap. 8. Divergence and Dissent

Chap. 9, The Battle Joined Part IV, Objectivity in Crisis

Chap. 13, The Collapse of Comity Chap. 15, The Center Does Not Hold

Peter Galison, "Judgement Against Objectivity," in Peter Galison and Caroline A. Jones (eds.), Picturing Science Producing Art (New York and London: Routledge, 1998), pp. 327-359).

Scientific Knowledge - Incommensurability Week 3

Thomas Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolutions (Chicago: University of 1 Oct Chicago Press, 1962 [1970]).

Thomas Kuhn, "The Trouble With the Historical Philosophy of Science," The Road Since Structure (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000).

Shaping Texts in the History of Science: The Social in Science Week 4 8 Oct

David Bloor, Knowledge and Social Imagery, London, 1976. Chapter One, "The Strong Programme in the Sociology of Knowledge" Jusek

Chapter Two, "Sense Experience, Materialism, and Truth"

Chapter Three, "Sources of Resistance to the Strong Programme"

Chapter Seven, "Where Do We Stand?"

Steven Shapin and Simon Schaffer, Leviathan and the Air-Pump: Hobbes, Boyle and the Experimental Life (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985).

Shaping Texts: Cultural Construction Week 5 15 Oct

Barbara Duden, The Woman Beneath the Skin. A Doctor's Patients in Eighteenth

RA564.85 , D84/3

THIS WEEK -how is the

Century Germany, 1991.

Gianna Pomata, Contracting a Cure: Patients, Healers, and the Law in Early Modern Bologna, 1994(8), Chapter Five, "The Medical System as Seen by the Sick."

Week 6

Institutions, Experiments, and Moral Economies

22 Oct

Ken Alder, "A Revolution to Measure: The Political Economy of the Metric System in France," in M. Norton Wise (ed.), The Values of Precision, (Princeton: COC 39. V2C

Princeton University Press, 1995), pp. 34-71.

Mario Biagioli, "Etiquette, Interdependence, and Sociability in Seventeenth-

Century Science," Critical Inquiry 22 (1996): 193-238.

Lorraine Daston, "The Moral Economy of Science," Osiris 10 (1995): 3-24. Sci 65-56

Robert E. Kohler, "Moral Economy, Material Culture, and Community in Drosophila Genetics," in Biagioli, The Science Studies Reader, (New York and

London: Routledge 1988), pp. 485-510.

Steve Shapin, "The House of Experiment in Seventeenth-Century England," in Biagioli, The Science Studies Reader, (New York and London: Routledge 1988), pp. 485-510.

Week 7 29 Oct

Ethnography, Anthropology, and the Study of the Sciences

Paul Rabinow, Making PCR: A Story of Biotechnology, (Chicago University

Press, 1996).

Week 8

Latourization of Pasteur

5 Nov

Bruno Latour, The Pasteurization of France (Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1993). Read Part Two, "Irreductions," first. Then read Part One, "War and QW 4.3 L3592

Peace of Microbes."

The Brain of Einstein

For Monday: Biagiali orticle Tuesday: 200 pages as Robinow

2P606, D46133